## **PURDUE EXTENSION BOONE COUNTY**

4-H HORSE AND PONY WORKSHEETS

Grade 6-D

(414)		
4/18	Grade:	
	Date:	

Name:	
4-H Club:	

## 1. Equestrian Disciplines

Please draw a line from the name of the gait to its description.

Walk A rapid two beat diagonal gait

Running Walk Slow, natural, flat footed 4 beat gait

Trot Easy, rhythmical 3 beat gait

Rack Natural, faster walking gait

Canter Fast, flashy, evenly timed 4 beat gate

## 2. Determine whether the following statements are True or False. If false, please explain why.

- T F When judging horses the judge must consider the following things about the conformation of the horse: balance, structural, correctness, muscling, type of animal and lastly the form and proportions of the various parts of the horse's body.
- T F A stallions should have a refined head and neck and should be lighter bodied.
- T F A blemish is an abnormality that may detract from the appearance of the horse, but will not affect his serviceability.
- T F Inherited unsoundness makes a horse undesirable for breeding, showing or performance. Acquired unsoundness may make a horse unsuitable for a particular type of activity, but the horse may be serviceable for another activity.

## 3. Write the correct discipline name next to the correct description.

The basic position of this ride should be to place him/her comfortably in the middle of the saddle and find his/her center of gravity by sitting with a slight bend at the knees, without use of irons.
This discipline is closely related to the Hunter except the saddle is designed to place the rider slightly further back behind the withers to aid impulsion of the horse.
In this discipline the rider's hands are soft and low, but always in light contact with the horse's mouth. The hands are held in front of the pommel, at a level one or two inches over the horse's neck, with the knuckles inclined inward at roughly a 30 degree angle.
This discipline's original purpose is to handle stock on ranches and to travel of long distances.
 This discipline has the same mount and dismount as the Hunt discipline.