# WELDING

4-H ONLINE ENROLLMENT: COUNTY PROJECT>WELDING FAIR ENTRY: EXHIBIT HALL COUNTY>WELDING

## TERMS AND CONDITIONS

- 1. Posters must be displayed horizontally, sized 22" x 28", mounted on a firm backing (foam core board or other), and covered in clear plastic or other transparent material. Refer to 4-H Poster Guidelines.
- 2. Exhibit entry tags must include the name of the exhibitor, grade and level.
- 3. There is no State Fair entry at this time, but each division will have a champion and reserve champion. One overall grand and reserve grand champion will be selected.

#### **EXHIBITS**

- 1. There will be three divisions: beginning, intermediate and advanced.
- 2. Every member must complete division in order before advancing to next division. Members are allowed to "test out" of earlier divisions by demonstrating proficiency to the superintendent.
- 3. In addition to the division projects, each member will include a project general record sheet. The record sheet will contain information about the processes, costs, related tools and knowledge used to complete your project. This must be turned in with your project.

All metal must have burrs removed and a protective finish to prevent rust: oil or paint.

#### PROJECT OBJECTIVES

- 1. To learn about different methods of welding and what materials are best suited for each type of welding.
- 2. To acquire a working knowledge of the machines and equipment used in the building trade.
- 3. To know the safety procedures and practices involving the equipment used.
- 4. To understand the proper care and maintenance of welding equipment and accessories.
- 5. To obtain a working knowledge of equipment and accessories in a modern workshop.
- 6. To acquire knowledge of the techniques involved in arc and gas welding and oxygen cutting.
- 7. To be familiar with the terms and definitions of welding.

#### TECHNIQUES TO BE TAUGHT

- 1. Safety in welding, clothing, gloves, shoes, helmet, jacket. Safe practices.
- 2. Basic skills: striking an arc, running a bead, setting heat range, learning electrodes and current flow, etc.
- 3. Use of measurement and cutting tools, other fabrication techniques.
- 4. Joint preparation (using a grinder).
- 5. Out-of-position welding.
- 6. Multiple fillet welds.
- 7. Flame cutting and learning the parts, safety, igniting and stopping a cutting torch.

DIVISION DEFINITION – Each division project must demonstrate listed skills.

#### Division I (suggested for grades 3 – 5):

- A. Exhibit a poster illustrating a butt weld, lap weld and a tee-weld in the flat position OR
- B. Join two pieces of metal using: but joints welded with groove welds and tee and lap joints welded with fillet welds.

#### DIVISION II (suggested for grades 6 – 8):

A. Exhibit a poster illustrating the four welding positions (flat, horizontal, overhead and vertical) OR

B. Exhibit one or more items of your own creation, which includes three of the four welding positions (flat, horizontal, overhead or vertical) and label each. Exhibit a different item each year.

#### **DIVISION III (suggested for grades 9 – 12):**

A. Exhibit one or more items of your own creation, which includes three of the four welding positions (flat, horizontal, overhead or vertical) and label each. Exhibit a different item each year.

### PROJECT IDEAS & SUGGESTIONS

# Beginner:

Chipping hammer Boot scraper Tool box, hinged lid, handle

Step stoolFlower pot holderFlower trellisCoat rackTool standShooting targetC clampsHorseshoe signPipe whistle

Intermediate:

Tool stand/rack Tool base Hay rack/feeder Milking stand Work/car ramps Hand cart

Steel post driver Rolling work stool Corner welding fixture w/clamps

Coffee table Portable welder base

Advanced:

Adjustable jacks Pipe saw horses Snow blade Portable loading chute Trailer Hand cart Garden cart Welding table/stand Tool rack

Mechanics floor creeper 3 point hitch tractor hoist